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AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1-5. (cancelled)

6. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19, characterized by addition of IR turbidity-promoting agents.

7. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19, characterized by addition of fibers.

8. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19, wherein the lyogel obtained in step a) is aged before it is washed in step c).

9. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19 wherein the lyogel in step c) is washed until the water content of the lyogel is 5 wt%.

10. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19 wherein the organic solvent in step c) comprises aliphatic or aromatic hydrocarbon.

11. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19 wherein the surface-silylating agent in step d) comprises symmetrical disiloxane.

12. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19 wherein all the residues R in the disiloxane are identical.

13. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19 wherein the surface-silylating agent in step d) is hexamethyldisiloxane.

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14. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19 wherein the surface-silylating in step d) is carried out in a solvent.

15. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19 wherein the surface-silylating in step d) is carried out in the presence of a catalyst.

16. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19 wherein the surface-silylating in step d) is carried out in the presence of catalytic quantities of trimethylchlorosilane.

17. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19 wherein, prior to step e), the surface-silylated lyogel is washed with a protic or aprotic solvent.

18. (currently amended) A process in accordance with claim 19 wherein step e) d) comprises subcritically drying the surface-silylated lyogel.

19. (currently amended) A process for the preparation of organically modified aerogels with permanently hydrophobic surface groups, comprising;

- a. introducing a lyogel into a reactor, wherein the lyogel is a silicate-type hydrogel prepared by bringing an aqueous water glass solution to a pH value 3 with the aid of an acidic ion-exchanged resin or an inorganic acid to produce silicic acid and, via the addition of a base, polycondensing the silicic acid to give a SiO₂ gel;
- b. washing the lyogel introduced into the reactor in step a) essentially free of water with an organic solvent;
- c. surface-silylating the lyogel obtained in step b) with a surface-silylating agent to produce a surface-silylated lyogel; and
- d. drying the surface-silylated lyogel obtained in step c) to obtain an aerogel,

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wherein the surface-silylating agent in step c) comprises a disiloxane of formula I



wherein the residues R, independently of one another, identically or differently, signify in each case a hydrogen atom or a nonreactive organic residue that is linear, branched, cyclic, saturated or unsaturated, or aromatic or heteroaromatic, and wherein, prior to step c), the lyogel is washed with a solution of an orthosilicate capable of bringing about condensation, of formula $R^1_{4-n}Si-(OR^2)_n$ wherein $n = 2$ through 4 and R^1 and R^2 , independently of one another, are hydrogen atoms, linear or branched C_1 - C_4 alkyl residues, cyclohexyl residues or phenyl residues.

20. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19 wherein an inorganic acid is used to bring the aqueous water glass solution to a pH value of 3, and the lyogel is washed essentially free from electrolytes with water.

21. (currently amended) A process in accordance with claim 10, wherein the organic solvent ~~ins~~ in step c) is selected from aliphatic alcohols, ethers, esters, and ketones.

22. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 15, wherein the catalyst comprises an acid.

23. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19 wherein the orthosilicate is selected from alkyl orthosilicate and aryl orthosilicate.

24. (previously presented) A process in accordance with claim 19, wherein, prior to step d), the lyogel is washed with aqueous silicic acid solution.

25-41. (cancelled)